## BCD

## Installation and Configuration Manual



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## About This Manual

This manual is intended for use by service technicians responsible for installing the BCD option in $920 i^{\circledR}$ digital weight indicators.
This manual applies to indicators using Version 1.04 of the $920 i$ software.
Some procedures described in this manual require work inside the indicator enclosure. These procedures are to be performed by qualified service personnel only.

### 1.0 Introduction

The BCD interface is used with 520 digital weight indicators to send weight and status information to remote displays, printers and other peripheral devices. The data is updated after each display update and continuously available for use.
The BCD interface option is CMOS, NMOS, and TTL compatible. BCD outputs are capable of sourcing/sinking 20 mA .
The BCD option comes with a BCD interface option card and ribbon cable. An external port provides for connection of a DB-37 interface cable (which exits the back of the 520) for communication to a peripheral device. See the 520 Installation Manual (PN 68973) for proper connections on the 520 CPU board.
The BCD (binary-coded decimal) option uses a straight assignment of the binary equivalent. The weights of the BCD code are $8,4,2$, and 1 . See Table 1-1 for decimal to binary conversion.

| Decimal Digit | BCD |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Table 1-1. Decimal to Binary Conversion

### 2.0 Installation

Figure 2-1 shows the BCD option card as installed in the 520 indicator. The indicator enclosure must be open to install the BCD card.

The 520 has no on/off switch. Before opening the unit, ensure the power cord is disconnected from the power outlet.

Use a wrist strap to ground yourself and protect components from electrostatic discharge (ESD) when working inside the indicator enclosure.

These units use double pole/neutral fusing which could create an electric shock hazard. Procedures requiring work inside the indicators must be performed by qualified service personnel only.

### 2.1 BCD Option Card Installation

1. Disconnect the 520 indicator from power source.
2. Place the indicator on an antistatic work mat. Remove screws that hold the backplate or cover to the enclosure body, then lift the backplate or cover away from the enclosure and set it aside.
3. Use the $8-32$ nuts in hardware kit to secure DB-37 connector plate to backplate of indicator.


Figure 2-1. 520 Indicator with BCD Option Installed
4. Carefully align the large option card connector (J1) with connector J2 on the 520 CPU board. Press down to seat the option card in the CPU board connector.
5. Use the $4-40$ screws provided in the option kit to secure the other end of the option card to the threaded standoffs on the 520 CPU board.
6. Plug 40-pin ribbon cable to J4 on BCD card.

WARNING Do not connect communications to J3 if switch SW1-4 is in Units mode.
7. Plug serial cable to J 3 on BCD card. Plug other end of serial cable to J8 on 520 CPU board. Use the nylon tie in the parts kit to secure the serial cable to the mounting pem (see Figure 2-2 below).

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Figure 2-2. Serial Cable Tie


Figure 2-3. BCD Option Card

### 2.2 Dip Switch Configuration

The BCD option card contains dip switches (see Figure 2-3). Move the switches to configure BCD interface parameters (see Table 2-1).

| SW1-1 | SW1-2 | SW1-3 | SW1-4 | SW1-5 | SW1-6 | SW1-7 | SW1-8 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEC_1 | DEC_2 | POL_SEL | Units/Com Select | Units Input Select | Tri-State Select | Reserved | Reserved |

Table 2-1. Dip Switch Configuration Modes

## Unit Status Bit/Communications Output Selection

See Table 2-2 for unit status bit/communications output select configuration.

| SW1-4 | Mode |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0 | Unit Status Bit mode - Indicates primary or secondary |
| 1 | Communications Select mode - RS-232 |

Table 2-2. Units Status Bit/Communications Select Mode Configuration
By connecting J3 on the BCD board to J8 on the 520 board, communications mode allows the throughput of connector J 3 to be used as a wiring path for communications from the 520 indicator to an external device through the DB-37 connector. It is not a communications port, rather an alternative route for wiring a 520 communication port to an external device.

## D. WARNING Do not connect communications to J3 if switch SW1-4 is in Units mode.

| BCD Option Card |  | 520 Indicator |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{J} 3-1$ | TX | $\mathrm{J} 8-1$ | TX |
| $\mathrm{J} 3-2$ | Gnd | $\mathrm{J}-2$ | Gnd |
| $\mathrm{J} 3-3$ | RX | $\mathrm{J} 8-3$ | RX |

Table 2-3. J3/J8 Connections

## Units/Tri-State Input

See Table 2-4 below, for information on configuring units or tri-state input modes.

| SW1-5 | SW1-6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | Not valid |
| 0 | 1 | Units enable |
| 1 | 0 | Tri-State enable |
| 1 | 1 | Off |

Table 2-4. Units/Tri-State Input Configuration

## Decimal Rotation Configuration

See Table 2-5 below for information on configuring dip switch for decimal rotation. See Section 3.2 on page 11 for more information on decimal rotation.

| SW1-1 | SW1-2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | No rotation |
| 0 | 1 | Rotate left enable |
| 1 | 0 | Rotate right enable (primary only) |
| 1 | 1 | Reserved |

Table 2-5. Decimal Rotation Configuration

## Polarity Bit Select

See Table 2-6 below, for information on configuring polarity bit select mode. See Section 3.3 on page 11 for more information on polarity switch.

| SW1-3 | State |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | + Polarity (logic $1=+5 \mathrm{~V}$ ) ; - Polarity (logic $0=$ common) |
| 0 | + Polarity (logic $0=$ common); - Polarity (logic $1=+5 \mathrm{~V})$ |

Table 2-6. Polarity Bit Select Configuration

### 3.0 Data Information

The following sections provide information on BCD pin-outs, data information, and remote switches.


Figure 3-1. BCD External Connection
The 520 parallel BCD option does not have a floating ground. For proper operation, it is necessary to connect Logic Common of the BCD peripheral device to Logic Common pins 1 and 2 of the BCD option.

| Pin | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Logic Common |
| 2 | Logic Common |
| 3 | Units (primary/secondary) Switch or Tri-State Enable Input. Serves as remote input switch for the Units or Tri-State function. Change of state toggles units between primary or secondary; or Logic 1 places output in Tri-State mode. See Section 2.2 for dip switch configuration |
| 4 | Hold Switch. Input freezes the BCD registers |
| 5 | Units Bit. Specifies the status of the units; Logic 1 = secondary units, or if enabled by dip switch configuration, accesses TX serial output |
| 6 | 4th SD -4 |
| 7 | 4th SD -2 |
| 8 | 4th SD-1 |
| 9 | Polarity Bit. Specifies the status of the polarity. See Section 3.3 on page 10 |
| 10 | Leading One. Logic 1 if the sixth significant digit is odd; Logic 0 if it is even. See Figure 3-1 on page 6 |
| 11 | Zero Bit. Specifies the status of zero. Logic $1=$ center of zero |
| 12 | MSD 1 |
| 13 | Print Enable Bit. Specifies data valid, no motion, no overload/underload and positive gross weight. Hold switch must be at logic 1 (OFF). Logic 1 = print enabled |
| 14 | MSD 2 |
| 15 | Data Valid Bit. Informs the external device that the BCD output registers have been updated and the data is "true." Data is not valid if the display shows other than numeric data, if the display is held (in regulatory modes), or if data integrity has been lost. This bit will toggle momentarily to Logic 0 each time the registers are updated. Logic $0=$ data not valid |
| 16 | MSD 4 |
| 17 | Overload Bit. Specifies the status of positive or negative scale overload. Logic $0=0$ overload/underload |
| 18 | MSD 8 |
| 19 | Motion Bit. Specifies the status of motion on the scale. Logic $0=$ scale in motion |
| 20 | 4th SD 8 |
| 21 | 3rd SD 8 |
| 22 | 3rd SD 4 |
| 23 | 3rd SD 2 |
| 24 | 3rd SD 1 |
| 25 | 2nd SD 8 |
| 26 | 2nd SD 4 |
| 27 | 2nd SD 2 |
| 28 | LSD 8 |
| 29 | LSD 4 |
| 30 | LSD 2 |
| 31 | LSD 1 |
| 32 | 2nd SD 1 |
| 33 | Auto Tare Switch Input. A remote switch for the auto tare function |
| 34 | Gross/Net Switch Input. A remote switch for the gross/net function. Signals the indicator to switch between gross and net modes |
| 35 | Gross/Net Bit. Specifies the status of the mode of the scale. Logic 1 = Net mode |
| 36 | RX serial output, if enabled by dip switch configuration for communication mode |
| 37 | Zero Switch Input. A remote switch for the zero function |

Table 3-1. BCD Pin/Switches

### 3.1 Operation of Remote Switch Inputs



Figure 3-2. BCD Remote Switches
Three of the front panel switches (zero switch, gross/net switch, and auto tare switch), can be operated from a remote location using momentary-action pushbuttons. Note that each "push" of a remote switch activates the associated function once. The function of the gross/net switch is to change the state of output between gross and net mode.
An alternate action switch is suggested to operate the Hold and Units Select/Tri-State Enable. When using the BCD option in Units mode, the switch state is independent of the front panel and toggles between primary and secondary units if any change of state is detected.
Tri-State output enable is used to allow other peripheral devices to use the same BCD output. To place the unit in Tri-State mode, set dip switches according to Table 2-4.
All switch inputs are tied to 5 V through pull-up resistors on the BCD option card to ensure reliable operation.

[^1]Good engineering practices suggest:

- Switches should be placed no more than six feet (two meters) from the indicator.
- Cables for low level digital signals should not be placed near high voltage sources or equipment that emits high levels of EMI/RFI.

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\bigcirc\left(\begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccc}
19 & 18 & 17 & 16 & 15 & 14 & 13 & 12 & 11 & 10 & 9 & 8 & 7 & 6 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\
37 & 36 & 35 & 34 & 33 & 32 & 31 & 30 & 29 & 28 & 27 & 26 & 25 & 24 & 23 & 22 & 21 & 20
\end{array}\right]
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Figure 3-3. BCD Header to DB-37 Connector Pin-outs Option

### 3.2 Floating Decimal Point

A BCD receiving device must assume the decimal point in a single location for either units (no decimal point is actually sent on the BCD lines). The BCD offers several configurations for aligning the decimal point. Refer to Table 2-5 for dip switch settings.
With switch SW1-1 closed (logic 0), the decimal point is rotated left. The BCD option automatically adjusts for the floating decimal point to accommodate units-switching on fixed decimal point devices. It adjusts the decimal point of the units with fewer decimal digits, to match that of the units with the most decimal digits.

## Example:

2721 lb - transmits as 27210 - is interpreted as 2721.0 lb
1234.5 kg - transmits as 12345 - is interpreted as 1234.5 kg

The receiving device interprets the decimal point at one place.

Switch SW1-2, when closed (logic 0 ), shifts the weight data of the primary units to the right one place (if it is configured with a fixed zero), dropping the least significant digit. This function is primarily used to condense the weight data to five and one-half digits by eliminating the fixed zero from the parallel output.

## Example:

| Displayed Weight | Parallel Output |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5th SD | 4th SD | 3rd SD | 2nd SD | LSD SD | Fixed Zero on Receiving <br> Device |  |
| 252350 lb | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 |  |

Table 3-2. Floating Decimal Point Example

## 

### 3.3 Polarity Switch

The BCD option returns polarity on pin 9. The polarity logic may be reversed by setting switch SW1-3. See Table 2-6 below for information on polarity switch configuration.

### 4.0 Parts List

See Table 4-1 below for a list of parts for the BCD option for the 520 indicator.

| Part Number | Part |
| :---: | :--- |
| 75148 | BCD plate |
| 76155 | Cable, 40 pin assembly |
| 55947 | 37-pin mating connector |
| 15497 | Cable, 25-conductor 24AWG |

Table 4-1. BCD Option Parts List

## BCD Option Limited Warranty

Rice Lake Weighing Systems (RLWS) warrants that all RLWS equipment and systems properly installed by a Distributor or Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) will operate per written specifications as confirmed by the Distributor/OEM and accepted by RLWS. All systems and components are warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for two years.
RLWS warrants that the equipment sold hereunder will conform to the current written specifications authorized by RLWS. RLWS warrants the equipment against faulty workmanship and defective materials. If any equipment fails to conform to these warranties, RLWS will, at its option, repair or replace such goods returned within the warranty period subject to the following conditions:

- Upon discovery by Buyer of such nonconformity, RLWS will be given prompt written notice with a detailed explanation of the alleged deficiencies.
- Individual electronic components returned to RLWS for warranty purposes must be packaged to prevent electrostatic discharge (ESD) damage in shipment. Packaging requirements are listed in a publication, Protecting Your Components From Static Damage in Shipment, available from RLWS Equipment Return Department.
- Examination of such equipment by RLWS confirms that the nonconformity actually exists, and was not caused by accident, misuse, neglect, alteration, improper installation, improper repair or improper testing; RLWS shall be the sole judge of all alleged non-conformities.
- Such equipment has not been modified, altered, or changed by any person other than RLWS or its duly authorized repair agents.
- RLWS will have a reasonable time to repair or replace the defective equipment. Buyer is responsible for shipping charges both ways.
- In no event will RLWS be responsible for travel time or on-location repairs, including assembly or disassembly of equipment, nor will RLWS be liable for the cost of any repairs made by others.

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Should the seller be other than rlws, the buyer agrees to look only to the seller for WARRANTY CLAIMS.
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[^0]:    When connecting serial cable to J8 of 520 CPU board, be sure that red wire goes to TX (transmit), black wire to GND (ground), and green wire to RX (receive).

[^1]:    Note Connect the pins/switches to Logic Common only, not case ground or other grounds.

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